ISHSE IFN signature for Herpes Simplex Encephalitis Blood biomarker to rule out or diganose herpes simplex encephalitis (HSE).

CLINICAL NEED

Herpes Simplex Virus (HSV) Encephalitis (HSE) is the leading cause of sporadic encephalitis. Currently, diagnosis depends on cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) PCR testing, requiring invasive lumbar punctures and hospital admissions for all suspected cases. However, many patients with encephalopathy have alternative, non-HSE causes, leading to unnecessary treatments, procedures and admissions. Moreover, 25% of patients with confirmed HSE will develop autoimmune encephalitis (AE) within 1-2 months following HSE. Distinguishing between AE post-HSE and the recurrence of residual deficits or new symptoms from persistent viral infection can be difficult, often delaying critical treatment decisions.

SOLUTION

We have identified a **blood interferon (IFN) signature as a non-invasive** tool for **diagnosis** of HSE at acute stage or to **rule it out** in patients with **encephalopathy** in less than 1h; while also **predicting the risk of developing autoimmune neurological complications.**

LOOKING FOR...

Partners for license agreement or codevelopment.







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COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

Current diagnostic methods rely solely on **PCR testing of CSF**, an invasive and timeconsuming procedure. A negative blood IFN signature can rule out severe viral encephalitis, allowing clinicians to quickly and confidently **exclude this condition** (results in <1h). This test could be implemented as **the first step in the diagnostic pathway f**or patients with encephalopathy, a condition that accounts for approximately 10% of all **emergency department** consultations.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

European patent (EP23382663.5) application was filed on June 2023 and further PCT/EP2024/068169 was filed on June 2024. Applicants: FRCB-IDIBAPS, HSJD and ICREA.

DEVELOPMENT

The **Proof of Concept** has been successful, and the team is on **TRL4**: validation in the laboratory. Nowadays, the team is still working to **improve** this diagnostic tool and validate its **clinical applicability**.



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